Date: Name:

Singular and Plural Noun Rules

1. Most nouns, just add s.

Example: ship, ships nose, noses

2. Most nouns ending in a consonant y, change the y to an i and add es.

Example: sky, skies daisy, daisies

3. Nouns ending in o, add es or s.

Example: hero, heroes solo, solos

4. Nouns ending in us, change the us to i.

Example: cactus, cacti nucleus, nuclei

5. Most nouns ending in f or fe, change the f or fe to ves.

Example: half, halves

6. Nouns ending in is, change is to es.

Example: crisis, crises

7. Most nouns ending in ch, sh, s, or x, add es.

Example: bench, benches bush, bushes

loss, losses tax, taxes

8. Many two or three word compound nouns, add s to the main word.

Example: son-in-law, sons-in-law

9. Some singular and plural nouns are the same.

Example: sheep

10. Some nouns are exceptions to these rules. Some change a vowel, change the word, or add a different ending.

Example: woman, women person, people, tooth, teeth